| Incident  | Merchant of Venice examples or quotes   | Treatment of Muslims today  |
|---|---|---|
| Being spat at   | "void your rheum upon my<br>beard" – meaning to spit<br>phlegm upon   | Muslim woman spat at and racially abused during business trip to London                                   |
|   | "foot me as you spurn a<br>stranger" – meaning kick me<br>as you kick a foreigner or<br>immigrant out of disgust  | Muslim woman spat on while eating in restaurant says female race hate victims must speak out              |
| Described as dogs or villains                                   | Shylock is described as: "The villain Jew"  | Muslim woman racially abused in Bangor days after Manchester Arena bombing                                |
|   | "The rich Jew" (a stereotype included in the definition of anti-Semitism)   | Simone Joseph: Woman in anti-Islam bus tirade admits racial abuse   |
|   | "The dog Jew"   |   |
| Accused of not integrating                                      | "Misbeliever"  Shylock is accused of being more loyal to his own "nation (of Genesis)" (working definitions of anti-Semitism includes "Acquains Lovides") | 'Let's not pretend!' LBC host<br>says Muslim communities are<br>NOT integrating in Britain                |
|   | include: "Accusing Jewish<br>citizens of being more loyal<br>to Jews worldwide, than to the<br>interests of their own nations."                           | Casey report criticised for focus on UK Muslim communities  |
| Discriminated against because of outwardly religious appearance | Shylock's "beard" and "Jewish gabardine" (garment) are spat on, due to its Jewish connotations.   | 'Why do you wear that?' Horrific moment Muslim woman is abused in shop for wearing a veil                 |
|   |   | British men suffering Islamophobic abuse because they 'look Muslim', reveals research                     |
|   |   | Attack at London Mosque Comes as U.K. Muslims See Surge of Hatred   |
| Discriminated against because of religious practices            | Shylock says:  "I will buy with you, sell with you, talk with you, and so following, but I will not eat with you, drink with you, nor pray with you"      | Norway integration minister faces resignation calls after telling Muslims 'we eat pork and drink alcohol' |
| Portrayed as extremists   | The title page of the play in 1600 includes: "With the extreme cruelty of Shylock the Jew"  |   |